

Ernst R. Berndt Louis E. Seley Professor in Applied Economics Alfred P. Sloan School of Management Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Member, Affiliated Faculty of the Harvard-MIT Division of Health Sciences and Technology

Co-Director, MIT-Harvard Division of Health Sciences and Technology, Biomedical Enterprise Program

10 November 2013

PERSONAL DATA

M.I.T Address	Home Address	Other Address
Massachusetts Institute	3 Myrtle St., Unit #1	National Bureau of
of Technology	Boston, MA 02114-4123	Economic Research
Alfred P. Sloan School of	(857) 350-3826	1050 Massachusetts Ave.,
Management	Fax (617) 227-0880	Cambridge, MA 02139
100 Main St., E62-518		(617) 588-1420
Cambridge, MA 02142		Fax (617) 868-2742
(617) 253-2665		
Fax (617) 258-6855		
Place and Date of Birth	Citizenship	E-mail Address
Crespo, Entre Rios, Argentina 13 April 1946	U.S. Citizen	eberndt@mit.edu berndt617@comcast.net

Education and Degrees:

B.A. (Honors) - 1968 Department of Economics Valparaiso University Valparaiso, Indiana 46383

M.S. (1971) and Ph. D. (1972) Department of Economics The University of Wisconsin Madison. Wisconsin 53706

> Major Field - Public Finance Minor Fields - Demography, Econometrics

D. Phil., Honorary (1991) Uppsala University Uppsala, Sweden

Ph.D. Thesis Title:

"The Economic Theory of Separability, Substitution and Aggregation with an Application to U.S. Manufacturing, 1929-1968"

Thesis Committee:

Laurits R. Christiansen, Chair Arthur S. Goldberger Charles E. Metcalf

Academic Awards:

Christ College Scholar, Valparaiso University (1965-1968)

National Science Foundation Trainee (1969-1970)

National Science Foundation Fellow (1970-1971 and 1971-1972)

Most Cited Economist Under Age 40 in 1985

<u>Journal of Economic Perspectives</u> Vol. 3, No.4, Fall 1989, p. 143, and <u>The Journal of Economic Education</u> Vol. 20, No.4 Fall 1989, p. 413.

Academic Awards (continued):

Elected Fellow, The Econometric Society, 1994

Distinguished Alumnus Award, Valparaiso University, March 31, 1996

Excellence Award in Mental Health Policy and Economics Research, International Center of Mental Health Policy and Economics, Venice, Italy, March 2003 for article published in the March 2002 issue of The Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics (see item #123 in publications listed below)

Listed in Who's Who in America

MIT Technology and Policy Program, Faculty Appreciation Award, May 2006

Current Positions:

Professor of Applied Economics, MIT July 1, 1980 - present

Awarded Louis E. Seley Chaired Professorship in Applied Economics, February 1997

Member. Affiliated Faculty of the Harvard-MIT Division of Health Sciences and Technology, May 2007 – present

Director, National Bureau of Economic Research, Program on Productivity and Technological Change, 2000 - 2010

Co-Director, Biomedical Enterprise Program, Harvard-MIT Division of Health Sciences and Technology, September 2003 – June 2012

Previous Positions Held:

Research Economist
Office of Emergency Preparedness
Executive Office of the President
U.S. Government
Washington, D.C.
September 1971 - December 1972

Assistant Professor Department of Economics University of British Columbia January 1973 – June 1976

Department of Economics University of British Columbia June 1976 – June 1980

Visiting Scholar Department of Economics Massachusetts Institute of Technology July 1977 – June 1978

Visiting Scholar Department of Economics Stanford University January – August 1985

Visiting Scholar Harvard Business School July 1990 - June 1991

Area Head, Economics, Finance and Accounting, MIT Sloan School, July 1992 through June 1995

Visiting Professor of Applied Economics Harvard Medical School, Division of Health Care Policy and Research July 1996- June 1997

Adjunct Professor of Applied Economics, Harvard Medical School, Division of Health Care Policy and Research, July 2001 – June 2005

Co-Director, MIT Center for Biomedical Innovation, January 2005 – June 2008

Other Professional Activities:

Elected Member and Member, Executive Committee Conference on Income and Wealth National Bureau of Economic Research 1978 – present Panel Resource Group Member U.S. National Academy of Sciences National Research Council Committee on Nuclear and Alternative Energy Systems (CONAES) March 1976 - May 1978

Associate Editor of the Book Review Section, <u>Journal of The American</u>

<u>Statistical Association</u>

1977 – 1981

Editorial Advisory Board Resources and Energy, 1979-2005

Member, Board of Editors <u>Energy Journal</u> 1979 – 1988

Associate Editor

<u>Journal of Business Administration</u>

1982 – 1992

Program Co-Chairman
Second Annual Meeting of the
International Association of Energy
Economists
Churchill College, Cambridge University
Cambridge, England, June 22-24 1980

Research Associate National Bureau of Economic Research Productivity and Technical Change Program, and Health Care Program 1980 - present

Conference Co-Organizer (with Zvi Griliches), NBER Workshop on Measurement Issues, Investment, and Productivity Summer 1983, 1984, 1986 - 1999; with others, 2000 - present

Associate Editor

<u>Journal of Econometrics</u>

April 1985 - February 1991

Other Professional Activities (continued)

Associate Editor

<u>Land Economics</u>

April 1985 - February 1991

Member, Editorial Board

Journal of Economics and Management

Strategy

February 1991 - December 1998

Member, Editorial Board <u>Economic Inquiry</u> September 1991 – June 1997

Member, Dean's Advisory Council College of Business Administration Valparaiso University Valparaiso, Indiana September 1985 – 2003

Conference Co-Organizer (with William Barnett and Halbert White) Third Austin Symposium in Economics University of Texas at Austin May 22-23, 1986

Conference Co-Organizer (with W. Erwin Diewert and Jack Triplett) Jubilee Anniversary of the NBER Conference on Research in Income and Wealth Washington, D.C., May 12-13, 1988

Editorial Board Member

<u>Journal of Productivity Analysis</u>

1987 – 1991

Member, Special Advisory Panel National Science Foundation Science and Technology Centers, 1988

Conference Co-Organizer (with Timothy Bresnahan, Zvi Griliches, and Marilyn Manser), NBER Conference on Output

Other Professional Activities (continued)

Measurement in the Service Sectors, Charleston, South Carolina, May 3-5, 1990

Conference Co-Organizer (with Peter Englund, Bengt-Christer Ysander and Lennart Hjarmalsson), Productivity Growth in the Service Sectors, Uppsala, Sweden, May 22-24, 1991

Member, Advisory Panel National Science Foundation Measurement Methods and Data Improvement Programs, 1990

Economic Consultant and Academic Affiliate
Analysis Group, Inc.
Boston, MA, 1985 – present

Member, Advisory Committee on Service Statistics, Statistics Canada Ottawa, Canada December 1991 – February 2000

Member

Christ College, Alumni Advisory Board Valparaiso University, Valparaiso, IN January 1992 – March 2006

Member, Committee of Visitors, Program in Economics, National Science Foundation, July 1992

Member, Research Consortium, Financial Executives Research Foundation, 1992 – 1995

Member, Editorial Board, <u>Southern</u> <u>Economic Journal</u>, July 1993 – June 1997

Conference Co-Organizer (with Thomas W. Malone and Laurence C. Rosenberg)
"The Productivity Impacts of Information Technology Investments," Charleston,
South Carolina, November 11-13, 1993

Other Professional Activities (continued)

Member, External Review Committee, Pennsylvania State University, Department of Economics, March-April, 1994

Appointed Representative of the American Economic Association to the U.S. Census Bureau Advisory Committee 1996 – 2000; co-chairman, 1999 – 2000

Member and Chair, National Bureau of Economic Research, Human Subjects Investigation Review Board, 1998 – 2012

Member, National Academy of Sciences Panel on the Conceptual, Measurement and Other Statistical Issues in Developing Costof-Living Indexes, 1999 - 2001

Member and Chair, Federal Economic Statistics Advisory Committee, 2000 – 2004; Member, 2000 - present

Member, American Economic Association, Committee on Economic Statistics, 2002 – 2006

Panel Review Member, National Science Foundation, Program on Methodology, Measurement and Statistics, Spring 2003 – December 2004.

Intermittent Detail to the U.S. Food and Drug Administration, Office of the Commissioner, 5600 Fishers Lane, Rockville, MD 20857, October 1, 2003 – June 30, 2004. Appointed Special Government Employee (uncompensated), U.S. Food and Drug Administration, Office of the Commissioner, January 23, 2006 – December 31, 2006; February 12, 2007 – December 31, 2007; reappointed May 2009.

Editorial Board, <u>RAND</u> Forum for Health <u>Economics and Health Policy</u>, renamed <u>Forum for Health Policy & Economics</u>, March 2004 – present

Member, Advisory Panel on Outpatient Drugs, U.S. Government Accountability Office, July 2004-September 2005

Member, Editorial Board, <u>Health Affairs</u>, October 2005-present

Member, External Visiting Committee, University of Pennsylvania, The Wharton School, Health Care Policy Program, April 2008

Advisory Committee Member, Social, Behavioral and Economics Directorate, National Science Foundation, May 2009 – April 2012

Associate Editor, <u>Neurosurgery</u>, October 2009 – present

Member, Committee of Visitors, Social and Economic Science Division, National Science Foundation -- 2010

Member, US Bureau of Economic Analysis, Advisory Council, April 2011 – present; Chair, November 2011 – present

Member, National Academy of Sciences, Committee on Science, Technology and Economic Policy, 2011 - present

Member, Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Medicare Economic Index Technical Advisory Panel, February 15, 2012 – September 27, 2012

Publications (in chronological order)

ARTICLES/CHAPTERS/REPORTS:

- 1. Berndt, Ernst R. and Laurits R. Christensen, "The Internal Structure of Functional Relationships: Separability, Substitution, and Aggregation," <u>Review of Economic Studies</u>, Vol. XL (3), July 1973, pp. 403-410.
- 2. Berndt, Ernst R. and Laurits R. Christensen, "The Translog Function and the Substitution of Equipment, Structures, and Labor in U.S. Manufacturing, 1929-68," Journal of Econometrics, Vol. 1 (1), 1973, pp. 81-114.
- 3. Berndt, Ernst R. and Dale W. Jorgenson, "Production Structure," Chapter 3, in Dale W. Jorgenson, Ernst R. Berndt, Laurits R. Christensen, and Edward A. Hudson, <u>U.S. Energy Resources and Economic Growth</u>, Final Report to the Ford Foundation Energy Policy Project, Washington, D.C., October 1973.
- 4. Berndt, Ernst R., "Forecasting North American Energy Demand: Issues and Problems," in Peter H. Pearse, ed., <u>The Mackenzie Pipeline: Arctic Gas and Canadian Energy Policy</u>, Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1974, pp. 71-79.
- 5. Berndt, Ernst R. and David O. Wood, "An Economic Interpretation of the Energy-GNP Ratio," in Michael S. Macrakis, ed., <u>Energy: Demand</u> Conservation and Institutional Problems, Cambridge: MIT Press, 1974.
- 6. Berndt, Ernst R. and Laurits R. Christensen, "Testing for the Existence of a Consistent Aggregate Index of Labor Inputs," <u>American Economic Review</u>, June 1974, Vol. 64, No. 3, pp. 391-404.
- 7. Berndt, Ernst R., Bronwyn H. Hall, Robert E. Hall, and Jerry A. Hausman, "Estimation and Inference in Nonlinear Structural Models," <u>Annals of Economic and Social Measurement</u>, Vol. 3, No. 4, October 1974, pp. 653-665. Reprinted in Herman Bierens and A. Ronald Gallant, eds., <u>Nonlinear Models</u>, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, Ltd., 1996.
- 8. Berndt, Ernst R. and David O. Wood, "Technology, Prices and the Derived Demand for Energy," <u>Review of Economics and Statistics</u>, Vol. 57, No. 3, August 1975, pp. 259-268.
- 9. Berndt, Ernst R. and N. Eugene Savin, "Estimation and Hypothesis Testing in Singular Equation Systems with Autoregressive Disturbances, <u>Econometrica</u>, Vol. 43, No. 5-6, September-November 1975, pp. 937-957.
- 10. Berndt, Ernst R., "Reconciling Alternative Estimates of the Elasticity of Substitution," <u>Review of Economics and Statistics</u>, Vol. 58, No. 1, February 1976, pp. 59-68.

- 11. Berndt, Ernst R. and G. Campbell Watkins, "Demand for Natural Gas: Residential and Commercial Markets in Ontario and British Columbia," Canadian Journal of Economics, Vol. 10, No. 1, February 1977, pp. 97-111.
- 12. Jonathan R. Kesselman, Samuel H. Williamson and Ernst R. Berndt, "Tax Credits for Employment Rather than Investment," <u>American Economic Review</u>, Vol. 67, No. 3, June 1977, pp. 339-349.
- 13. Berndt, Ernst R. and N. Eugene Savin, "Conflict Among Criteria for Testing Hypotheses in the Multivariate Linear Regression Model," <u>Econometrica</u>, Vol. 45, No. 5, July 1977, pp. 1263-1278. Reprinted in Omar F. Hamouda and J.C.R. Rowley, eds., <u>Foundations of Probability, Econometrics and Economic Games</u>, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., 1996.
- 14. Berndt, Ernst R., "Canadian Energy Demand and Economic Growth," in G. Campbell Watkins and Michael Walker, eds., Oil in the Seventies: Essays on Energy Policy, Vancouver: The Fraser Institute, 1977, pp. 45-84.
- 15. Berndt, Ernst R., Masako N. Darrough, and W. Erwin Diewert, "Flexible Functional Forms and Expenditure Distributions: An Application to Canadian Consumer Demand Functions," <u>International Economic Review</u>, Vol. 18, No. 3, October 1977, pp. 651-676.
- 16. Berndt, Ernst R., Melvyn A. Fuss and Leonard Waverman, "Dynamic Models of the Industrial Demand for Energy," Palo Alto: Electric Power Research Institute, November 1977, Report EA-580, 137 pp.
- 17. Berndt, Ernst R., "Aggregate Energy, Efficiency, and Productivity Measurement," Annual Review of Energy, Vol. 3, 1978, pp. 225-273.
- 18. Berndt, Ernst R. and Dale W. Jorgenson, "How Energy, and Its Cost, Enter the 'Productivity Equation," Spectrum, Publication of the Institute for Electrical and Electronic Engineers, October 1978, pp. 50-52.
- 19. Berndt, Ernst R. and David O. Wood, "Engineering and Econometric Interpretations of Energy-Capital Complementarity," <u>American Economic Review</u>, Vol. 69, No. 3, June 1979, pp. 342-354.
- 20. Berndt, Ernst R., Alan J. Cox, and Peter H. Pearse, "Estimation of Logging Costs and Timber Supply Curves from Forestry Inventory Data," <u>The Forestry Chronicle</u>, August 1979, pp. 144-147.
- 21. Berndt, Ernst R., Karen Chant Sharp, and G. Campbell Watkins, "Utility Bond Rates and Tax Normalization," <u>Journal of Finance</u>, Vol. 34, No. 5, December 1979, pp. 1211-1220.

- 22. Berndt, Ernst R. and Mohammed S. Khaled, "Parametric Productivity Measurement and Choice Among Flexible Functional Forms," <u>Journal of Political Economy</u>, Vol. 87, No. 6, December 1979, pp. 1120-1245.
- 23. Berndt, Ernst R. and Catherine J. Morrison, "Income Redistribution and Employment Effects of Rising Energy Prices," <u>Resources and Energy</u>, Vol. 2, No. 2, June 1979, pp. 131-150.
- 24. Berndt, Ernst R. and Catherine J. Morrison, "Energy, Capital, and Productivity," Chapter 9 in Joy Dunkerley, ed., <u>International Energy Strategies: Proceedings of the 1979 IAEE/RFF Conference</u>, Cambridge: Oelgeschlaeger, Gunn, and Hain, Publishers, Inc., 1980, pp. 79-99.
- 25. Berndt, Ernst R., Thomas H. McCurdy, and David E. Rose, "On Testing Theories of Financial Intermediary Portfolio Selection," <u>Review of Economic Studies</u>, Vol. 47, October 1980, pp. 861-873.
- 26. Berndt, Ernst R., Jonathan R. Kesselman, and G. Campbell Watkins, "Tax Normalization, Regulation and Economic Efficiency," <u>Journal of Business Administration</u>, Special Resource Policy Issue, Vol. II, No. 1, Fall 1980, pp. 171-183. Reprinted in Peter N. Nemetz, ed., <u>Energy Crisis: Policy Response</u>, Montreal: The Institute for Research on Public Policy, 1981, pp. 171-183.
- 27. Berndt, Ernst R., Gerry May, and G. Campbell Watkins, "An Econometric Model of Alberta Electricity Demand," in William T. Ziemba, Sandra L. Schwartz, and E. Koenigsberg, eds., Energy Policy Modelling: U.S. and Canadian Experiences, Hingham, Massachusetts: Martinus-Nijhoff Press, Social Science Division, Vol. 1, 1980, pp. 103-116.
- 28. Berndt, Ernst R., "Energy Price Increases and the Productivity Slowdown in United States Manufacturing," in <u>The Decline in Productivity Growth</u>, Proceedings of a Conference held in June 1980, Boston: The Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, Conference Series No. 22, pp. 60-89.
- 29. Berndt, Ernst R., Melvyn A. Fuss, and Leonard Waverman, <u>Dynamic Adjustment Models of Industrial Energy Demand: Empirical Analysis for U.S. Manufacturing</u>, 1947-1974, Research Project 683-1, Final Report, Palo Alto: Electric Power Research Institute, November 1980, 179 pp.
- 30. Berndt, Ernst R. and Catherine J. Morrison, "Capacity Utilization Measures: Underlying Economic Theory and an Alternative Approach," Presented at the 1980 Annual Meetings of the American Economic Association, Denver 1980, American Economic Review, Vol. 71, No. 2, May 1981, pp. 48-51.
- 31. Berndt, Ernst R. and Barry C. Field, "An Introductory Review of the Economics of Natural Resource Substitution," Chapter 1 in Ernst R. Berndt and Barry C. Field, eds., <u>Modeling and Measuring Natural Resource Substitution</u>, Cambridge: MIT Press, December 1981, pp. 1-14.

- 32. Berndt, Ernst R., Catherine J. Morrison, and G. Campbell Watkins, "Energy Substitution and Capital Utilization in a Dynamic Context," invited paper presented at the National Science Foundation Conference on Natural Resource Substitution, Key Biscayne, Florida, December 13-14, 1979. Retitled "Dynamic Models of Energy Demand: An Assessment and Comparison," Chapter 12 in Ernst R. Berndt and Barry C. Field, eds., Modeling and Measuring Natural Resource Substitution, Cambridge: MIT Press, December 1981, pp. 259-289.
- 33. Morrison, Catherine J. and Ernst R. Berndt, "Short Run Labor Productivity in a Dynamic Model," <u>Journal of Econometrics</u>, Vol. 16, No. 3, December 1981, pp. 339-365.
- 34. Berndt, Ernst R., "Modeling the Simultaneous Demand for Factors of Production," in Zmira Hornstein, Joseph W. Grice, and Alfred P. Webb, eds., The Economics of the Labour Market, London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1981, pp. 127-142.
- 35. Berndt, Ernst R. and G. Campbell Watkins, <u>Energy Prices and Productivity</u> <u>Trends in the Canadian Manufacturing Sector</u>, 1957-76: Some Exploratory <u>Results</u>, Ottawa, Economic Council of Canada, 1981, 42 pp.
- 36. Berndt, Ernst R. and David O. Wood, "Engineering and Econometric Interpretations of Energy-Capital Complementarity: Reply," <u>American</u> Economic Review, Vol. 71, No. 5, December 1981, pp. 1105-1110.
- 37. Berndt, Ernst R. and David O. Wood, "The Specification and Measurement of Technical Change in U.S. Manufacturing," Chapter 7 in John R. Moroney, ed., <u>Advances in the Economics of Energy and Resources</u>, Vol. 4, Greenwich, Connecticut: JAI Press, 1982, pp 199-221.
- 38. Berndt, Ernst R. and David O. Wood, "Concavity and the Specification of Technical Progress in U.S. Manufacturing," in J. Fericelli and J.-B. Lesourd, eds., <u>Econometrie et crise de l'energie</u>, Economica, Paris, Summer 1983.
- 39. Berndt, Ernst R. and G. Campbell Watkins, "Energy-Output Coefficients: Complex Realities Behind Simple Ratios," <u>The Energy Journal</u>, Vol. 4, No. 2, April 1983, pp. 105-120.
- 40. Berndt, Ernst R., German Botero, Enrique de Alba, and Ricardo Samaniego, "Econometric Models of Energy Demand in the Transportation and Residential Sectors of Mexico," Chapter 3 in Edgar Ortiz, ed., <u>Current Economic and Financial Issues of the North American and Caribbean Countries</u>, Villa Obregon/San Angel, Mexico: North American Economics and Finance Association, 1983, pp. 20-27.

- 41. Berndt, Ernst R., David O. Wood, and Michael Manove, <u>A Review of the Energy Productivity Center's `Least-Cost Energy Strategy' Study</u>, Palo Alto: Electric Power Research Institute, EPRI EA-2753, Project 1484, Final Report, March 1983.
- 42. Berndt, Ernst R. and G. Campbell Watkins, "An Investigation of the Relationship Between Energy and the Other Production Inputs in Canadian Manufacturing," study conducted by DataMetrics Limited for Energy, Mines, and Resources Canada, Industrial Energy Division, Supply and Services Contract No. OSQ82-00025, Industry Series, Publication No. 12, January 1983.
- 43. Berndt, Ernst R., "Quality Adjustment, Hedonics, and Modern Empirical Demand Analysis," in W. Erwin Diewert and Claude Montemarquette, eds., Price Level Measurement, Proceedings from a Conference Sponsored by Statistics Canada, Ottawa: Minister of Supply and Services Canada, pp. 817-863, October 1983.
- 44. Berndt, Ernst R. and G. Campbell Watkins, "The Demand for Heavy Oil Derived from Asphalt," Chapter 18 in Ragaei El Mallakh, ed., <u>Heavy Versus Light Oil: Technical Issues and Economic Considerations</u>, Boulder, Colorado: International Research Center for Energy and Economic Development, 1983, pp. 251-267.
- 45. Berndt, Ernst R., "Modeling the Aggregate Demand for Electricity: Simplicity vs. Virtuosity," Chapter 7 in John Moroney, ed., <u>Advances in the Economics of Energy and Resources</u>, Vol. 5, Greenwich, Connecticut: JAI Press, 1984, pp. 141-152.
- Berndt, Ernst R. and Ricardo Samaniego, "Residential Electricity Demand in Mexico: A Model Distinguishing Access from Consumption," <u>Land</u> <u>Economics</u>, Vol. 60, No. 3, August 1984, pp. 268-277.
- 47. Berndt, Ernst R. and German Botero, "Energy Demand in the Transportation Sector of Mexico," <u>Journal of Development Economics</u>, Vol. 17, No. 2, June 1985.
- 48. Berndt, Ernst R., "From Technocracy to Net Energy Analysis: Engineers, Economists and Recurring Energy Theories of Value," Chapter 12 in Anthony D. Scott, ed., <u>Progress in Natural Resource Economics</u>, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1985, pp. 337-367.
- 49. Berndt, Ernst R., "Electrification, Embodied Technical Progress, and Labor Productivity Growth in U.S. Manufacturing, 1889-1939," in Sam Schurr and Sidney Sonenblum, eds., <u>Electricity Use</u>, <u>Productive Efficiency and Economic Growth</u>, Palo Alto, California: Electric Power Research Institute, 1986, pp. 93-114.

- 50. Berndt, Ernst R. and David O. Wood, "Energy Price Shocks and Productivity Growth in U.S. and U.K. Manufacturing," <u>Oxford Review of Economic Policy</u>, Vol. 2, No. 3, Autumn 1986, pp. 1-31.
- 51. Berndt, Ernst R. and G. Campbell Watkins, "Modeling Energy Demand: The Choice Between Input and Output Energy Measures," <u>The Energy Journal</u>, Vol. 7, No. 2, April 1986, pp. 69-79.
- 52. Berndt, Ernst R. and David O. Wood, "Energy Price Shocks and Productivity Growth: A Survey," in Richard Gordon, Henry Jacoby, and Martin Zimmerman, eds., <u>The Analysis of Energy Markets</u>, Festschrift in Honor of Morris A. Adelman, Cambridge, Massachusetts, MIT Press, 1987, pp. 305-342.
- 53. Berndt, Ernst R. and Dieter M. Hesse, "Measuring and Assessing Capacity Utilization in the Manufacturing Sectors of Nine OECD Countries, <u>European Economic Review</u>, Vol. 30, No. 5, October 1986, pp. 961-989.
- 54. Berndt, Ernst R. and Melvyn A. Fuss, "Productivity Measurement with Adjustments for Variations in Capacity Utilization and Other Forms of Temporary Equilibrium, <u>Journal of Econometrics</u>, Vol. 33, No. 1/2, October/November 1986, pp. 7-29.
- 55. Berndt, Ernst R. and Melvyn A. Fuss, "Editors' Introduction," <u>Journal of Econometrics</u>, Vol. 33, No. 1/2, October/November 1986, pp. 1-5.
- 56. Berndt, Ernst R. and David O. Wood, "Interindustry Differences in the Effects of Energy Price-Induced Capital Utilization Changes on Multifactor Productivity Measurement," in John Moroney, ed., <u>Advances in the Economics of Energy and Resources</u>, Vol. 6, Greenwich, Connecticut: JAI Press, 1987, pp. 87-123.
- 57. Berndt, Ernst R. and David O. Wood, "Demand Module," in MIT Model Analysis Group, <u>A Review of the State-Level Advanced Utility Simulation Model</u>, Palo Alto, California: Electric Power Research Institute, December 1987.
- 58. Berndt, Ernst R., "Envelope Consistent Functional Separability," in William A. Barnett, Ernst R. Berndt, and Halbert L. White, eds., <u>Dynamic Econometric Modeling</u>, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988, pp. 27-41.
- 59. Berndt, Ernst R., Michael J. Harper, and David O. Wood, "Rates of Return and Capital Aggregation Using Alternative Rental Prices," in Dale W. Jorgenson and Ralph Landau, eds., <u>Technology and Capital Formation</u>, Cambridge, Massachusetts: MIT Press, 1989, pp. 331-372.

- 60. Berndt, Ernst R. and Paul E. Greenberg, "Canadian Energy Demand After the Oil Shocks," in G. Campbell Watkins, ed., <u>Petro Markets: Probing the Economics of Continental Energy</u>, Vancouver, British Columbia: The Fraser Institute, 1989, pp. 69-103.
- 61. Berndt, Ernst R., Shunseke Mori, Takamitsu Sawa, and David O. Wood, "Energy Price Shocks and Productivity Growth in the Japanese and U.S. Manufacturing Sectors," in Charles R. Hulten, ed., <u>Productivity Growth in Japan and the United States</u>, Chicago: University of Chicago Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research, 1990, pp. 173-198.
- 62. Berndt, Ernst R. and Jack E. Triplett, "Editors' Introduction," in Ernst R. Berndt and Jack E. Triplett, eds., <u>Fifty Years of Economic Measurement: The Jubilee of the Conference on Research in Income and Wealth</u>, Chicago: University of Chicago Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research, 1990, pp. 1-8.
- 63. Berndt, Ernst R., "Energy Use, Technical Change and Productivity Growth: A Survey of Economic Issues, <u>Journal of Productivity Analysis</u>, Vol. 2, No. 1, 1991, pp. 67-83.
- 64. Watkins, G. Campbell and Ernst R. Berndt, "Dynamic Models of Input Demands: A Comparison Under Different Formulations of Adjustment Costs," in John R. Moroney, ed., <u>Advances in the Economics of Energy and Resources</u>, Vol. 7, Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1991, pp. 161-190.
- 65. Friedlaender, Ann F., Ernst R. Berndt and Gerard McCullough, "Governance Structure, Managerial Characteristics, and Firm Performance in the Deregulated Rail Industry," <u>Brookings Papers on Economic Activity: Microeconomics 1992</u>, 95-169.
- 66. Vellturo, Christopher A., Ernst R. Berndt, Ann F. Friedlaender, Judy Shaw-Er Wang Chiang and Mark H. Showalter, "Deregulation, Mergers, and Cost Savings in Class I U.S. Railroads, 1974-1986," <u>Journal of Economics and Management Strategy</u>, Vol. 1, No. 2, Summer 1992, pp. 339-370.
- 67. Berndt, Ernst R. and Bengt Hansson, "Measuring the Contribution of Public Infrastructure Capital in Sweden," <u>Scandinavian Journal of Economics</u>, Vol. 94, Supplement, 1992, pp. S151-S168. Reprinted as Chapter 20 in Roger Stough, Roger Vickerman, Kenneth Button and Peter Nijkamp, eds., <u>Classics in Transport Analysis: Transport Infrastructure</u>, Cheltenham UK: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002, pp. 329-346.
- 68. Berndt, Ernst R., Ann F. Friedlaender, Judy Shaw-Er Wang Chiang and Christopher A. Vellturo, "Cost Effects of Mergers and Deregulation in the U.S. Rail Industry," <u>Journal of Productivity Analysis</u>, Vol. 4, No. 2, 1993, pp. 127-144.
- 69. Silk, Alvin J. and Ernst R. Berndt, "Scale and Scope Effects on Advertising

- Agency Costs," Marketing Science, Vol. 12, No. 1, Winter 1993, pp. 53-72.
- 70. Berndt, Ernst R. and Zvi Griliches, "Price Indexes for Microcomputers: An Exploratory Study," Chapter 2 in Murray F. Foss, Marilyn E. Manser and Allan H. Young, eds., <u>Price Measurements and their Uses</u>, Studies in Income and Wealth, Vol. 57, Chicago: University of Chicago Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research, 1993, pp. 63-93.
- 71. Berndt, Ernst R., Mark H. Showalter, and Jeffrey M. Wooldridge, "A Theoretical and Empirical Investigation of the Box-Cox Model and a Nonlinear Least Squares Alternative," <u>Econometric Reviews</u>, Vol. 12, No. 1, March 1993, pp. 65-102.
- 72. Berndt, Ernst R., Charles Kolstad and Jong-Kun Lee, "Measuring the Energy Efficiency and Productivity Impacts of Embodied Technical Progress," <u>Energy Journal</u>, Vol. 14, No. 1, March 1993, pp. 33-55.
- 73. Friedlaender, Ann F., Ernst R. Berndt, Judy Shaw-Er Wang Chiang, Mark H. Showalter and Christopher A. Vellturo, "Rail Costs and Capital Adjustments in a Quasi-Regulated Environment," <u>Journal of Transport Economics and Policy</u>, Vol. 27, No. 2, May 1993, pp. 131-152.
- 74. Berndt, Ernst R., Zvi Griliches and Joshua G. Rosett, "Auditing the Producer Price Index: Micro Evidence from Prescription Pharmaceutical Preparations, <u>Journal of Business and Economic Statistics</u>, Vol. 11, No. 3, July 1993, pp. 251-264.
- 75. Greenberg, Paul E., Laura E. Stiglin, Stan N. Finkelstein and Ernst R. Berndt, "The Economic Burden of Depression in 1990," <u>Journal of Clinical Psychiatry</u>, Vol. 54, No. 11, November 1993, pp. 405-418.
- 76. Greenberg, Paul E., Laura E. Stiglin, Stan N. Finkelstein and Ernst R. Berndt, "Depression: A Neglected Major Illness," <u>Journal of Clinical Psychiatry</u>, Vol. 54, No. 11, November 1993, pp. 419-424.
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